

The beginning of causal thinking: all traits have heritabilities $\approx .5 \pm .2$

Genes

Behavior genetic studies

$$r_{MZa} = r_{MZt} \approx 2r_{DZt}$$

Big 5 traits have $h^2 \approx .5$

No evidence for shared
(family) environment.

Within group heritabilities are
uninformative wrt
between group differences
(Consider height: Johnson, 2010)

Traits



Behaviors

Getting
along

Getting
ahead

